

MAY MEAN WAR WITH GERMANY

Ultimatum Sent By President Wilson on the Submarine Warfare

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 19.--The President has sent a note to Germany warning her that unless attacks on merchantmen carrying Americans, in violation of international law, are stopped, diplomatic relations will be severed. President Wilson explained that the note is practically an ultimatum, but does not contain any time limit. A demand, however, is made that Germany reply immediately.

Congress, alone, has power to declare war. There is only one instance in modern history where a break in diplomatic relations between two first-class powers has not been followed by war. This is the situation between Germany and Italy. The latter is at war with Austria, but not with Germany.

PRESIDENT APPEARS AT JOINT SESSION

Synopsis of the Message Cabled Last Night and Submission of Facts to Congress

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, APR. 19.--THE OFFICIAL NOTE WAS FORWARDED LAST NIGHT BY WAY OF COPENHAGEN.

THE PRESIDENT DESIRES IT TO BE IN THE HANDS OF GERARD OR THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE WHEN HE APPEARS BEFORE CONGRESS. THOSE WHO HEARD THE PRESIDENT OUTLINE HIS NOTE DID NOT UNDERSTAND IT TO BE AN ULTIMATUM IN THE SENSE OF THE TERM TECHNICALLY USED, BUT ALL CONSIDERED IT TO HAVE THAT EFFECT.

SENATOR LODGE ASKED THE PRESIDENT ABOUT THE USE OF THE WORD "IMMEDIATELY" IN THAT CONNECTION, AND WAS TOLD IT MEANT THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE GIVEN OPPORTUNITY TO RECEIVE THE COMMUNICATION AND MAKE REPLY.

EVIDENCE IN THE SUSSEX CASE WAS REFERRED TO, AND THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THE APPARENT SIMILARITY IN THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TIME AND PLACE OF ATTACKS UPON THE SUSSEX, AND THE ATTACKS, ADMITTED BY GERMANY, ON A SHIP IN THAT VICINITY.

IN HIS ADDRESS AT ONE O'CLOCK TODAY THE PRESIDENT WILL REVEAL WHOLLY WHAT HE TOLD GERMANY. HIS NOTE AND ADDRESS TO THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS SAID IT CONTAINED A PLAIN STATEMENT THAT THE ALTERNATIVE IS THE BREAKING OFF OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS.

"THE NOTE PUTS THE NEXT MOVE UP TO GERMANY," SAID SENATOR LODGE.

AMERICAN SULPHUR DISPLACES SICILIAN

ITALY A HEAVY LOSER FROM THE
LOSS OF OUTPUT FROM
HER MINES

(By Associated Press.)

ROME, Apr. 18.--A crisis in the sulphur production of the mines of Italy has become a subject of grave concern to the government. This trouble is partly due to the increase in recent years of the American mine production, partly to a reduction in the output through technical mining difficulties, and partly to the lack of manual labor. The whole of Italy's product averages 2,750,000 long tons, with the mines of Sicily considered the richest. With the price of sulphur increasing from \$11 a ton in 1895 to nearly \$20 in 1914, the output in the latter year fell below that of 1895, being but 337,232 long tons, the lowest output in a period of 21 years. In the same year the United States' product almost equalled that of Sicily, being 327,634 tons valued at \$5,945,236.

H. D. KUTZKAU, after spending two days in Tonopah, left this morning for San Francisco where he has charge of the auto trucks of the Twin Peaks tunnel.

Extension Makes Bullion Shipment

• The Tonopah Extension mill yesterday shipped 84,500 ounces of bullion, the cleanup in the mill for the first half of April. The bullion, at an estimate of 72 cents, silver and gold contents, was worth \$60,840.

FINISHING STATUE OF GEN. HINDENBURG

LEADER OF THE KAISER'S FORCES
IMMORTALIZED IN
BRONZE

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, Apr. 19.--Professor Heinrich Caner, a well known sculptor, who has been engaged for some time on a bust of Hindenburg, contributes to the Hauszeitung a pen picture of the popular military leader.

"Hindenburg's entire figure," he writes, "from the crown of his head to the soles of his feet, measures a trifle over six feet. He holds himself with soldierly erectness, but his head is usually bent forward, a habit which one always notices in big men accustomed to speak to those of lesser stature. He gives you the impression of a knight in armor. His deep voice, and his remarks, often whimsical, but never injurious or ironical, are full of kindness and friendliness.

"If you look at Hindenburg closely you will notice a furrow over the nose drawn between the swelling of the brow. This furrow has been graven by the gigantic responsibilities of the present war. You get the impression of strain and even suffering, an impression somehow heightened by the yellow color of the skin.

"The field marshal is lean. Photographs had led me to expect a fat man. But he is actually thin, and this thinness increases the impression of energy in the face and is certainly preferable from the artist's point of view.

ROYAL RETIREMENT

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Apr. 19.--Queen Mary is setting an example in war time economy by using half sheets of note paper for short missives.

EXCERPTS FROM PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

"I have deemed it my duty therefore to say to the Imperial German government if still its purpose is to prosecute a relentless and indiscriminate war the government of the United States is forced to the conclusion that there is but one course it can pursue and unless the Imperial German government immediately declares and effects an abandonment of its present methods of warfare against passenger and freight carrying vessels this government can have no choice but to sever diplomatic relations entirely."

After tracing the history of negotiations over submarine warfare he said:

"Tragedy has followed tragedy on the seas in such fashion with such attendant circumstances as to make it grossly evident that warfare of such sort, if warfare it be, cannot be carried on without the most palpable violation of the dictates alike of right and humanity. "The government of the United States has been very patient. It has sought to be restrained from any extreme course of action by thoughtful consideration of the extraordinary circumstances of this unprecedented war and was actuated in all it said or did by sentiments of genuine friendship which the people of the United States always have entertained and continued to entertain toward the German nation."

SCENES IN CONGRESS AWAITING ANSWER

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Apr. 19.--Representatives of the allied countries filled the diplomatic galleries on delivery of the message. Women filled the public galleries. Mrs. Wilson was in the executive gallery and also the cabinet members. The president spoke slowly and distinctly. Heads were bowed as the president indicated he was approaching the keynote of his announcement as the course he would pursue.

Secretary Lansing is to give out the note to Germany as soon as it can be copied. Indications are that it might be available at four o'clock this afternoon.

CRISIS IN BRITAIN OVER CONSCRIPTION

POLITICAL LEADERS ARE TRYING
TO BRING ABOUT A MUTUAL
UNDERSTANDING

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Apr. 19.--Secretary Asquith stated to the house of commons there still were some material points in the cabinet and, if not settled, the result must be a break up of the government. Whitehall is humming with activity. A majority of the political leaders are bent on reaching a compromise in the crisis. The tension is acute pending Asquith's statement on conscription.

GREECE MAKE PROTEST AGAINST ENTENTE ALLIES

(By Associated Press.)

ATHENS, Apr. 19.--Greece has made a formal protest to the entente allies against establishment of a naval base in Suda Bay, Crete.

BELGRADE SUFFERS BY A CONFLAGRATION

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, Apr. 19.--The eastern section of Belgrade, the ex-capital of Serbia, was almost destroyed by fire. A dispatch says hundreds of homes were burned and thousands rendered homeless.

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Apr. 19.--The president told congress, assembled in joint session that he had given Germany irrevocable notification that the United States would break off diplomatic relations if the illegal submarine campaign is continued.

The American last word presumably was in the Berlin foreign office as the president spoke.

The president asked no action whatever of congress. He simply informed it of the accumulation of facts proving that Germany's assurances to the United States were being violated, and that the submarine campaign, despite earnest protests of the United States, is being continued with renewed vigor in contravention of all laws of nations and humanity, and that he means to serve relations unless it is brought within the law.

The president's note and address to congress are final. They mark the end of diplomatic exchanges. A continuance of the long standing friendly relations, the president made clear, depends upon Germany's conduct.

SHORTAGE OF CHURCH CANDLES IN RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, Apr. 19.--War has increased the demand for church candles in Russia where a shortage of bees wax for making them is reported by American consular officers. Germany, before the war, supplied almost three quarters of the bees wax imported by Russia for this purpose and the cutting off of this source of supply has left Russian church candle factories with a shortage of 7,222,561 pounds for the coming year.

TUNGSTEN QUOTED AT \$60 PER UNIT

C. L. Shuppy who is largely interested in tungsten holdings, received a wire this morning from the Crucible Steel company establishing the price of 60 per cent tungsten at \$70 per unit or a value of \$4,200 a ton with a penalty of \$1 a unit for all ores rated under 60 per cent. The quotation is f. o. b. Tonopah.

BRING TROOPS BACK AS A PRECAUTION

Not Enough Troops to Take Care of Home Interests, Without Counting Mexico

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, APR. 19.--GENERAL SCOTT, CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL GO TO SAN ANTONIO TONIGHT IN ORDER TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE MEXICAN SITUATION. IT IS ASSUMED THAT GENERAL SCOTT'S REPORT AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH GENERAL FUNSTON, WILL GO FAR TOWARD DETERMINING THE COURSE TO BE PURSUED IN MEXICO.

UNTIL THE GERMAN SITUATION IS CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO FORECAST THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION WITH REFERENCE TO GENERAL PERSHING'S EXPEDITION. OBSERVERS AGREE THAT SOME RADICAL MOVE IS NECESSARY SOON, EITHER TO BACK UP GENERAL PERSHING OR TO WITHDRAW THE TROOPS.

SHOULD A DIPLOMATIC BREAK OCCUR WITH GERMANY, THE TROOPS IN MEXICO WILL PROBABLY BE NEEDED AT HOME AS MILITARY PRUDENCE MAY REQUIRE THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PREPARE FOR EVENTUALITIES IN EUROPE.

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO

Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah.

	1916	1915
5 a. m.	33	51
9 a. m.	40	60
12 noon	46	67
2 p. m.	50	68
Relative humidity at 2 p. m.		
today, 30 per cent.		

MARTIAL LAW ON IN NEW YORK TOWN

BIG PLANT BOMBARDED BY THE
STRIKERS WITH GUNS AND
STONES

(By Associated Press.)

HASTINGS-ON-HUDSON, Apr. 19.--Martial law has been declared in Hastings, where the militia was called after rioting by strikers at the National Conduit & Cable company shop. A mob attacked the plant with bullets and stones. Saloons are closed.

RED CAPPED POLICE WATCHING SOLDIERS

GIVE CLOSE ATTENTION TO SOLDIER WHO FORGET LEAVES
OF ABSENCE

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Apr. 18.--A new feature of London life is the appearance of the "red caps," or military police, wearing cap covers of scarlet, an outward sign of stiffened regulations and a call to caution which the troops are quick to recognize. The "red caps" frequent railway stations, theaters and public places where soldiers are most likely to gather for the purpose of discovering those who may have forgotten the duration of their leave of absence from duty at the camps or the front.

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EXPLOSIONS SINK GALVESTON VESSEL

(By Associated Press.)

LISBON, Apr. 19.--The Norwegian liner Terje Viken, from Galveston, sank after explosions aboard. The crew was saved.

The reply of England and France to the American note concerning interference with maritime commerce by the entente allies has been cabled to Washington.

GERMAN CHEMICAL PLANTS SUFFER FROM THE WAR

(By Associated Press.)

ZURICH, Switzerland, Apr. 18.--While high above the average in comparison with other trades, Germany's chemical industries have suffered severely from the war, according to the balance sheet of 162 chemical companies of the year 1915. Exports have almost ceased, profits and dividends have decreased about 4 per cent, and large numbers of men are reported out of work.

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BUTLER THEATRE TONIGHT

GERTRUDE ROBINSON
—In—
"CONCEALED TRUTH"
Adapted from one of Robert Burns' poems.

Pathe Comedy & Ford Weekly
(Always Good)

TOMORROW
PATHE WEEKLY

And—
"THE DEATHLOCK"
An Alaska Drama filmed in the Snow-bound wastes of the Klondyke, many of the scenes being taken on the famous Dawson trail. John Johnson and his famous team of Siberian Huskies engaged in this production.

Matinee, 1:30 Night, 7 and 9:30
Admission, 10 and 15c